# Care of the Critically III Adult (02 24143)



1.

Adam SK, Welch J, Odell M. Rapid assessment of the acutely ill patient [Internet]. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2010. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/bham/detail.action?docID=470156

2.

Felton, Michelle. Recognising signs and symptoms of patient deterioration. Emergency Nurse (through 2013) [Internet]. 20(8):23–7. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1240345001?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

3.

Troels Thim. Initial assessment and treatment with the Airway, Breathing, Circulation, Disability, Exposure (ABCDE) approach. International Journal of General Medicine [Internet]. Dove Press; 2012;5. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3273374/

4.

British Medical Association, 2007, Withdrawing or withholding life prolonging treatment [Internet]. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1116062/

5.

Ranse K, Yates P, Coyer F. Factors influencing the provision of end-of-life care in critical care settings: development and testing of a survey instrument. Journal of Advanced Nursing. 2015 Mar;71(3):697–709.

Mark NM, Rayner SG, Lee NJ, Curtis JR. Global variability in withholding and withdrawal of life-sustaining treatment in the intensive care unit: a systematic review. Intensive Care Medicine. 2015 Sep;41(9):1572–1585.

7.

Adams JA, Anderson RA, Docherty SL, Tulsky JA, Steinhauser KE, Bailey DE. Nursing strategies to support family members of ICU patients at high risk of dying. Heart & Lung: The Journal of Acute and Critical Care. 2014 Sep;43(5):406–415.

8.

Efstathiou N, Walker W. Intensive care nurses' experiences of providing end-of-life care after treatment withdrawal: a qualitative study. Journal of Clinical Nursing. 2014 Nov;23(21–22):3188–3196.

9.

Kisorio LC, Langley GC. Intensive care nurses' experiences of end-of-life care. Intensive and Critical Care Nursing. 2016 Apr;33:30–38.

10.

Tingle J. The Mental Capacity Act 2005: riding the storm of criticism. British Journal of Nursing. 2014 Aug 14;23(15):864–865.

11.

Stevens, Emma. The Mental Capacity Act 2005: considerations for nursing practice. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 28(2):35–9. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1441293844?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

12.

Griffith R. Mental capacity and mental health Acts part 1: advance decisions. British Journal

of Nursing. 2014 Jul 24;23(14):812-813.

13.

Noome M, Dijkstra BM, van Leeuwen E, Vloet LCM. Exploring family experiences of nursing aspects of end-of-life care in the ICU: A qualitative study. Intensive and Critical Care Nursing. 2016 Apr;33:56–64.

14.

Avery, Graham, MA, BSc, RN, DipN, PGCE. Advance decisions to refuse treatment: a prescribing dilemma. Practice Nurse [Internet]. 39(8):29–31. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/347582117?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

15.

Curtis, J RandallVincent, Jean-Louis. Ethics and end-of-life care for adults in the intensive care unit. The Lancet [Internet]. 376(9749):1347–53. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/759006719?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

16.

Jensen, Hanne IreneAmmentorp, JetteErlandsen, MogensØrding, Helle. Withholding or withdrawing therapy in intensive care units: an analysis of collaboration among healthcare professionals. Intensive Care Medicine [Internet]. 37(10):1696–705. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/893391732?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

17.

Long-Sutehall T, Willis H, Palmer R, Ugboma D, Addington-Hall J, Coombs M. Negotiated dying: A grounded theory of how nurses shape withdrawal of treatment in hospital critical care units. International Journal of Nursing Studies. 2011 Dec;48(12):1466–1474.

18.

Mobley, Melinda J.Rady, Mohamed Y.Verheijde, Joseph L.Patel, BhaveshLarson, Joel S. The relationship between moral distress and perception of futile care in the critical care unit.

Intensive & Critical Care Nursing [Internet]. 23(5):256-63. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1034902481?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

19.

Piquette D, Reeves S, LeBlanc VR. Stressful intensive care unit medical crises: How individual responses impact on team performance\*. Critical Care Medicine. 2009 Apr;37(4):1251–1255.

20.

St Ledger U, Begley A, Reid J, Prior L, McAuley D, Blackwood B. Moral distress in end-of-life care in the intensive care unit. Journal of Advanced Nursing. 2013 Aug;69(8):1869–1880.

21.

Truog RD, Campbell ML, Curtis JR, Haas CE, Luce JM, Rubenfeld GD, Rushton CH, Kaufman DC. Recommendations for end-of-life care in the intensive care unit: A consensus statement by the American College. Critical Care Medicine. 2008 Mar;36(3):953–963.

22.

Rowley-Conwy, Gabby. Management of burns in intensive and acute care. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 27(45):63–4. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1413087429/fulltextPDF/AA8C62B467E6445EPQ/1?ac countid=8630

23.

Butcher, MartynSwales, Beverley. Assessment and management of patients with burns. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 27(2):50–5. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1041248402/fulltext/903233F50BB84655PQ/1?accountid=8630

24.

Rowley-Conwy, Gabby. Management of major burns in the emergency department. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 27(33). Available from:

http://search.proquest.com/docview/1348763582/fulltextPDF/2D5407AEF963433APQ/1?accountid=8630

25.

Williams, Catherine. Successful assessment and management of burn injuries. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 23(32):53-4. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/219858823/fulltextPDF/B294F38940E846BAPQ/1?accountid=8630

26.

Jowett NI, Thompson DR. Comprehensive coronary care. 4th ed. Edinburgh: Saunders; 2007.

27.

Humphreys M. Nursing the cardiac patient. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell; 2011.

28.

Olson K, editor. Oxford Handbook of Cardiac Nursing [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from:

http://www.oxfordmedicine.com/view/10.1093/med/9780199651344.001.0001/med-9780199651344

29.

Mubashar H Khan. Mechanical circulatory support in acute cardiogenic shock. F1000Prime Reports [Internet]. Faculty of 1000 Ltd; 2014;6. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4191250/

30.

Arntz HR, Bossaert LL, Danchin N, Nikolaou NI. European Resuscitation Council Guidelines for Resuscitation 2010 Section 5. Initial management of acute coronary syndromes. Resuscitation. 2010 Oct;81(10):1353–1363.

Oxygen therapy for acute myocardial infarction - Cabello - 2010 - The Cochrane Library - Wiley Online Library. Available from:

http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD007160.pub2/abstract;jsessionid= 1B691BC07827DDF09149D36D81B3613C.f02t03

32.

Marshall, Kathy. Acute coronary syndrome: diagnosis, risk assessment and management. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 25(23):47–57. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/851577836?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

33.

Sen, BasMcNab, AngelaBurdess, Christopher. Identifying and managing patients with acute coronary conditions. Emergency Nurse (through 2013) [Internet]. 17(7):18–23. Available from:

http://search.proquest.com/docview/218275600?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

34.

Authors/Task Force Members. Management of acute myocardial infarction in patients presenting with persistent ST-segment elevation. European Heart Journal [Internet]. The Oxford University Press; 2008;29(23):2909–2945. Available from: http://eurheartj.oxfordjournals.org/content/29/23/2909

35.

Woodrow, PhilipDavies, Sonia. An introduction to electrocardiogram interpretation: part 1. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 24(12):50–7. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/219852283?accountid=8630&rfr\_id=info%3Axri %2Fsid%3Aprimo

36.

Woodrow, PhilipDavies, Sonia. An introduction to electrocardiogram interpretation: part 2. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 24(13):48–56. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/219893367?accountid=8630&rfr\_id=info%3Axri %2Fsid%3Aprimo

Scales, KatieFernandes, Tanya. Central venous pressure monitoring in clinical practice. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 24(29):49–55. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/219842582/fulltextPDF/BFADAE292DA242C9PQ/1?accountid=8630

38.

Murdoch, HeatherPaterson, AnnKilpatrick, Claire. Minimising risk in the use of central lines. Nursing Times [Internet]. 109(14):18–9. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1346534151/fulltextPDF/E54A4AC3A8364C22PQ/1?ac countid=8630

39.

MacIntosh M, Moore T. Caring for the seriously ill patient. 2nd ed. London: Hodder Arnold; 2011.

40.

Cutler LR, Cutler JM. Critical care nursing made incredibly easy! UK ed. Philadelphia, Pa: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins; 2010.

41.

Paw HGW, Shulman R. Handbook of drugs in intensive care: an A-Z guide. 4th ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

42.

Woodrow P. Intensive care nursing: a framework for practice. 3rd ed. New York, N.Y.: Routledge; 2012.

43.

Jevon P, Ewens B. Monitoring the critically ill patient. 3rd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012.

Adam SK, Osborne S. Oxford Handbook of Critical Care Nursing [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from:

http://oxfordmedicine.com/view/10.1093/med/9780199215904.001.1/med-978019921590

45.

Dolan B, Holt L, editors. Accident & emergency: theory into practice. Third edition. London: Baillière Tindall; 2013.

46.

Downing P, editor. Emergencies in Adult Nursing [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from:

http://oxfordmedicine.com/view/10.1093/med/9780199226573.001.0001/med-9780199226573

47.

Crouch OBE R, Charters A, Dawood M, Bennett P, editors. Oxford Handbook of Emergency Nursing [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from: http://oxfordmedicine.com/view/10.1093/med/9780199203499.001.0001/med-9780199203499

48.

Bethel, James. Emergency care of children and adults with head injury. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 26(43):49–56. Available from:

http://search.proquest.com/docview/1023016386/fulltext/398E94E630D0434BPQ/1?accountid=8630

49.

Bird, JamesFaulkner, MarkFernandes, Tanya. Emergency care and management of patients with stab wounds. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 23(21):51–7. Available from:

http://search.proquest.com/docview/219882511/fulltextPDF/313CB9E2BF7741E2PQ/1?accountid=8630

Caton-Richards, Michelle. Assessing the neurological status of patients with head injuries. Emergency Nurse (through 2013) [Internet]. 17(10):28–31. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/218302759?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

51.

Whiteing, Nicola L. Fractures: pathophysiology, treatment and nursing care. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 23(2):49–57. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/219871581/fulltextPDF/7B47334D09454549PQ/1?accountid=8630

52.

Por J, Barriball L, Fitzpatrick J, Roberts J. Emotional intelligence: Its relationship to stress, coping, well-being and professional performance in nursing students. Nurse Education Today. 2011 Nov;31(8):855–860.

53.

Sawbridge Y, Hewison A. Thinking about the emotional labour of nursing – supporting nurses to care. Journal of Health Organization and Management. 2013 Mar 15;27(1):127–133.

54.

Manno E, Manno EM. Emergency management in neurocritical care [Internet]. 4th ed. Chichester, West Sussex: Wiley-Blackwell; 2012. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bham/detail.action?docID=877785

55.

Mestecky AM, Woodward S. Neuroscience nursing: evidence-based practice. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell; 2011.

Waterhouse C, Woodward S. Oxford handbook of neuroscience nursing [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from:

https://search.proquest.com/publication/2048709?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo& a ccountid=8630

57.

Andrews PJD, Citerio G, Longhi L, Polderman K, Sahuquillo J, Vajkoczy P. NICEM consensus on neurological monitoring in acute neurological disease. Intensive Care Medicine. 2008 Aug;34(8):1362–1370.

58.

Bethel, JimMcInulty, Lorna. Subarachnoid haemorrhage: case study and literature review. Emergency Nurse (through 2013) [Internet]. 18(1):22–6. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/218276156?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

59.

Chibbaro S, Tacconi L. Role of decompressive craniectomy in the management of severe head injury with refractory cerebral edema and intractable intracranial pressure. Our experience with 48 cases. Surgical Neurology. 2007 Dec;68(6):632–638.

60.

Dawes, EmmaLloyd, HilaryDurham, Lesley. Monitoring and recording patients' neurological observations. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 22(10):40–5. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/219825457?accountid=8630&rfr\_id=info%3Axri %2Fsid%3Aprimo

61.

Suadoni, Marco Tullio. Raised intracranial pressure: nursing observations and interventions. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 23(43):35-40. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/219853790?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

Teasdale, GrahamAllan, DouglasBrennan, PaulMcElhinney, EvelynMackinnon, Laura. Forty years on: updating the Glasgow Coma Scale. Nursing Times [Internet]. 110(42):12–16. Available from:

http://search.proquest.com/docview/1620411352?accountid=8630&rfr\_id=info%3Axri %2Fsid%3Aprimo

63.

Head injury: assessment and early management | Guidance and guidelines | NICE. NICE; Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/Guidance/CG176

64.

Fullwood, Danielle. Portal hypertension and varices in patients with liver cirrhosis. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 26(48):52–7. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1033333511?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

65.

Fullwood, DanielleJones, FionaLau-Walker, Margaret. Care of patients following liver transplantation. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 25(49):50–6. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/887898098/fulltextPDF/D4FFDE000600407FPQ/1?accountid=8630

66.

Harding, D (2014) Deconstructing the OSCE. Strategies for OSCE success. Oxford University Press [Internet]. Available from: http://ebookcentral.proguest.com/lib/bham/detail.action?docID=1643971

67.

Cottell, P (2007) A reflection on objective structured clinical examinations (OSCE's) Primary Health Care. 17 (10) 22 - 23 [Internet]. Available from: https://search.proquest.com/docview/217847089/fulltextPDF/8C438A31D027401APQ/1?accountid=8630

Delirium in adults | Guidance and guidelines | NICE. NICE; Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/qs63

69.

Nielsen AH, Angel S. How diaries written for critically ill influence the relatives: a systematic review of the literature. Nursing in Critical Care. 2016 Mar;21(2):88–96.

70.

Obringer K, Hilgenberg C, Booker K. Needs of adult family members of intensive care unit patients. Journal of Clinical Nursing. 2012 Jun;21(11–12):1651–1658.

71.

Morrissey M, Collier E. Literature review of post-traumatic stress disorder in the critical care population. Journal of Clinical Nursing. 2016 Jun;25(11–12):1501–1514.

72.

Jones C. Recovery post ICU. Intensive and Critical Care Nursing. 2014 Oct;30(5):239-245.

73.

Cantlay KL. Long-term consequences of critical illness. Surgery (Oxford). 2015 Apr;33(4):186–189.

74

Black P, Boore JRP, Parahoo K. The effect of nurse-facilitated family participation in the psychological care of the critically ill patient. Journal of Advanced Nursing. 2011 May;67(5):1091–1101.

75.

Boot R. Delirium: A review of the nurses role in the intensive care unit. Intensive and Critical Care Nursing. 2012 Jun;28(3):185–189.

Buckley P, Andrews T. Intensive care nurses' knowledge of critical care family needs. Intensive and Critical Care Nursing. 2011 Oct;27(5):263–272.

77.

Cutler LR, Hayter M, Ryan T. A critical review and synthesis of qualitative research on patient experiences of critical illness. Intensive and Critical Care Nursing. 2013 Jun;29(3):147–157.

78

Olausson S, Lindahl B, Ekebergh M. A phenomenological study of experiences of being cared for in a critical care setting: The meanings of the patient room as a place of care. Intensive and Critical Care Nursing. 2013 Aug;29(4):234–243.

79.

Paul F, Rattray J. Short- and long-term impact of critical illness on relatives: literature review. Journal of Advanced Nursing. 2008 May;62(3):276–292.

80.

Phillips, Cheryl. Use of patient diaries in critical care. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 26(11):35–43. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/908546676?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

81.

Suman Prinjha. What patients think about ICU follow-up services: a qualitative study. Critical Care [Internet]. BioMed Central; 2009;13(2). Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC2689490/

82.

Dorothy M Wade. Investigating risk factors for psychological morbidity three months after

intensive care: a prospective cohort study. Critical Care [Internet]. BioMed Central; 2012;16(5). Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3682294/

83.

Zetterlund, PerPlos, KaetyBergbom, IngegerdRingdal, Mona. Memories from intensive care unit persist for several years--A longitudinal prospective multi-centre study. Intensive & Critical Care Nursing [Internet]. 28(3):159–67. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1034911613?accountid=8630&rfr\_id=info%3Axri %2Fsid%3Aprimo

84.

John W Williams, Jr. Noninvasive Positive-Pressure Ventilation (NPPV) for Acute Respiratory Failure [Internet]. 2012. Available from: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK99179/

85.

Ray Higginson. Airway management in the hospital environment. British Journal of Nursing [Internet]. MA Healthcare London; 2016 Jan 29; Available from: http://www.magonlinelibrary.com/doi/10.12968/bjon.2016.25.2.94

86.

Bethel, Jim. TENSION PNEUMOTHORAX. Emergency Nurse (through 2013) [Internet]. 16(4):26–9. Available from:

http://search.proquest.com/docview/218288713?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

87.

Briggs, Deborah. Nursing care and management of patients with intrapleural drains. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 24(21):47–55. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/219844302?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

88.

Credland, Nicola. Non-invasive ventilation in COPD exacerbations. Nursing Times [Internet]. 109(36). Available from:

http://search.proquest.com/docview/1436063261?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

89.

Foxall F, Blackburn H. Arterial blood gas analysis: an easy learning guide [Internet]. Keswick [England]: M&K Update; 2008. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bham/detail.action?docID=861970

90.

Woodrow, Philip. Arterial blood gas analysis. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 18(21):45–52. Available from:

http://search.proquest.com/docview/219825398?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

91.

British Thoracic Society (2017) Guideline for Oxygen use in adults in healthcare and emergency settings [Internet]. Available from:

https://www.brit.thoracic.org.uk/standards.of.caro/guidelines/bts.guideline.for.omergo.

https://www.brit-thoracic.org.uk/standards-of-care/guidelines/bts-guideline-for-emergency-oxygen-use-in-adult-patients/

92.

Booker, R (2010) Managing severe COPD with frequent exacerbations. Practice Nurse. 39 (4) 13 - 19 [Internet]. Available from:

https://search.proquest.com/docview/230459651/fulltextPDF/B728A7C5D5F444F4PQ/1?accountid=8630

93.

Bostock-Cox, B (2014) COPD; treatment and prevention of acute exacerbations. Practice Nurse. 44 (10) 20 - 24 [Internet]. Available from:

http://web.a.ebscohost.com/ehost/detail/detail?vid=1&sid=e01dc6a3-418c-492c-a4fa-6f2583417228%40sessionmgr4008&bdata=JnNpdGU9ZWhvc3QtbGl2ZQ%3d%3d#AN=99281218&db=buh

Truhlář A, Deakin CD, Soar J, Khalifa GEA, Alfonzo A, Bierens JJLM, Brattebø G, Brugger H, Dunning J, Hunyadi-Antičević S, Koster RW, Lockey DJ, Lott C, Paal P, Perkins GD, Sandroni C, Thies KC, Zideman DA, Nolan JP. European Resuscitation Council Guidelines for Resuscitation 2015. Resuscitation. 2015 Oct;95:148–201.

95.

James J, Cottle E, Hodge RD. Registered nurse and health care Chaplains experiences of providing the family support person role during family witnessed resuscitation. Intensive and Critical Care Nursing. 2011 Feb;27(1):19–26.

96.

Griffith R. Mental capacity and mental health Acts part 1: advance decisions. British Journal of Nursing. 2014 Jul 24;23(14):812–813.

97.

Stevens, Emma. The Mental Capacity Act 2005: considerations for nursing practice. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 28(2):35–9. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1441293844?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

98.

Tingle J. The Mental Capacity Act 2005: riding the storm of criticism. British Journal of Nursing. 2014 Aug 14;23(15):864–865.

99.

Mcmahon-Parkes K, Moule P, Benger J, Albarran JW. The views and preferences of resuscitated and non-resuscitated patients towards family-witnessed resuscitation: A qualitative study. International Journal of Nursing Studies. 2009 Feb;46(2):220–229.

100.

Stevens, Emma. The Mental Capacity Act 2005: considerations for nursing practice. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 28(2):35–9. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1441293844?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

Singer M, Deutschman CS, Seymour CW, Shankar-Hari M, Annane D, Bauer M, Bellomo R, Bernard GR, Chiche JD, Coopersmith CM, Hotchkiss RS, Levy MM, Marshall JC, Martin GS, Opal SM, Rubenfeld GD, van der Poll T, Vincent JL, Angus DC. The Third International Consensus Definitions for Sepsis and Septic Shock (Sepsis-3). JAMA. 2016 Feb 23;315(8).

102.

Sepsis: recognition, diagnosis and early management | Guidance and guidelines | NICE. NICE; Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng51

103.

Christa A Schorr. Severe sepsis and septic shock: Management and performance improvement. Virulence [Internet]. Landes Bioscience; 2014;5(1). Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3916373/

104.

Aitken LM, Williams G, Harvey M, Blot S, Kleinpell R, Labeau S, Marshall A, Ray-Barruel G, Moloney-Harmon PA, Robson W, Johnson AP, Lan PN, Ahrens T. Nursing considerations to complement the Surviving Sepsis Campaign guidelines. Critical Care Medicine. 2011 Jul;39(7):1800–1818.

105.

Bayer O, Reinhart K, Kohl M, Kabisch B, Marshall J, Sakr Y, Bauer M, Hartog C, Schwarzkopf D, Riedemann N. Effects of fluid resuscitation with synthetic colloids or crystalloids alone on shock reversal, fluid balance, and patient outcomes in patients with severe sepsis. Critical Care Medicine. 2012 Sep;40(9):2543–2551.

106.

Dellinger RP, Levy MM, Rhodes A, Annane D, Gerlach H, Opal SM, Sevransky JE, Sprung CL, Douglas IS, Jaeschke R, Osborn TM, Nunnally ME, Townsend SR, Reinhart K, Kleinpell RM, Angus DC, Deutschman CS, Machado FR, Rubenfeld GD, Webb SA, Beale RJ, Vincent JL, Moreno R. Surviving Sepsis Campaign. Critical Care Medicine. 2013 Feb;41(2):580–637.

Bateson M, Patton A. Sepsis: contemporary issues and implications for nursing. British Journal of Nursing. 2015 Sep 24;24(17):864–866.

108.

Intravenous fluid therapy in adults in hospital | Guidance and guidelines | NICE. NICE; Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/cg174

109.

Sepsis: recognition, diagnosis and early management | Guidance and guidelines | NICE. NICE; Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng51

110.

NCEPOD - Sepsis: Just Say Sepsis! (2015) [Internet]. Available from: http://www.ncepod.org.uk/2015sepsis.html

111.

McClelland, HeatherMoxon, Alex. Early identification and treatment of sepsis. Nursing Times [Internet]. 110(4):14–7. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1494150448?accountid=8630&rfr\_id=info%3Axri %2Fsid%3Aprimo

112.

Bethel, James. Anaphylaxis: diagnosis and treatment. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 27(41):49–56. Available from: http://search.proquest.com/docview/1368907627?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

113.

Garretson, SharonMalberti, Shelly. Understanding hypovolaemic, cardiogenic and septic shock. Nursing Standard (through 2013) [Internet]. 21(50):46–55. Available from:

http://search.proquest.com/docview/219854006?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=8630

# 114.

Neurogenic Shock [Internet]. Available from: http://benthamopen.com/contents/pdf/TOPEDJ/TOPEDJ-7-16.pdf

## 115.

Troels Thim. Initial assessment and treatment with the Airway, Breathing, Circulation, Disability, Exposure (ABCDE) approach. International Journal of General Medicine [Internet]. Dove Press; 2012;5. Available from: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3273374/

## 116.

Cole E, Cole E. Trauma care: initial assessment and management in the emergency department [Internet]. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell Pub; 2009. Available from: https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/bham/detail.action?docID=428199

# 117.

Brousil J, Forward D, Moran C. (ii) Resuscitation of the adult trauma victim. Orthopaedics and Trauma. 2015 Dec;29(6):350–358.

## 118.

Parker M, Magnusson C. Assessment of trauma patients. International Journal of Orthopaedic and Trauma Nursing. 2016 May;21:21–30.

# 119.

Taylor DM, Tebby JM, Foster PA, Harwood PJ. (iii) Temporary skeletal stabilization in major trauma. Orthopaedics and Trauma. 2015 Dec;29(6):359–373.

West N, Dawes R. Trauma resuscitation and the damage control approach. Surgery (Oxford). 2015 Sep;33(9):430–436.

121.

Major trauma: service delivery | Guidance and guidelines | NICE. NICE; Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng40

122.

Major trauma: assessment and initial management | Guidance and guidelines | NICE. NICE; Available from: https://www.nice.org.uk/guidance/ng39

123.

Blood products and their use in traumatic major haemorrhage. Available from: http://journals.rcni.com/doi/pdfplus/10.7748/en.23.9.31.s26